

1. Подберите вместо пропусков подходящее по смыслу слово.

1. British scientists invented a _____ way of multiplying and dividing.
a) mechanical; b) electrical; c) optical
2. A new branch of mathematics, _____, was invented in England and Germany independently.
a) mechanics; b) arithmetics; c) calculus
3. A young American clerk invented a means of coding _____ by punched cards.
a) letters; b) data; c) numbers
4. Soon punched cards were replaced by _____ terminals.
a) printer; b) scanner; c) keyboard
5. Mark I was the first _____ computer that could solve mathematical problems.
a) analog; b) digital; c) mechanical
6. J. von Neumann simplified his computer by storing information in a _____ code.
a) analytical; b) numerical; c) binary
7. Vacuum tubes could control and _____ electric signals.
a) calculate; b) amplify; c) generate
8. The first generation computers were _____ and often burned out.
a) uncomfortable; b) uncommunicative; c) unreliable
9. Computers of the second generation used _____ which reduced computational time greatly.
a) transistors; b) integrated circuits; c) vacuum tubes
10. Due to _____ the development of the fourth generation computers became possible.
a) microelectronics; b) miniaturization; c) microminiaturization

2. Подберите к терминам, данным в левой колонке, определения, представленные справа.

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| 1. Computer | a) a machine by which information is received from the computer; |
| 2. Data | b) a device capable of storing and manipulating numbers, letters and characters; |
| 3. Input device | c) an electronic machine that processes data under the control of a stored program; |
| 4. Memory | d) a disk drive reading the information into the computer; |
| 5. Output device | e) information given in the form of characters. |

3. Вставьте much/many/a little/a few/little/few

1. She is not very popular. She has _____ friends
2. Mark is very busy these days. He has _____ time
3. This computer is very old. It has very _____ memory
4. Would you like milk in your coffee? Yes, _____.
5. How _____ money do you have?
6. There are _____ books on the table.